

# Non-Floating Oil: Detection and Recovery

2018 Prevention First Symposium

#### Jim Elliott



President, American Salvage Association Vice President / COO, Teichman Group





"...the technological complexities of attempting lengthy, industrial style work underwater will require a vastly different collection of experts, equipment, and operational plans than those commonly used for oil spill response."

U.S. Coast Guard and National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration

The Coast Guard "created the Nonfloating Oil application and procedures to **meticulously** and **qualitatively** assess Nonfloating Oil classifications.

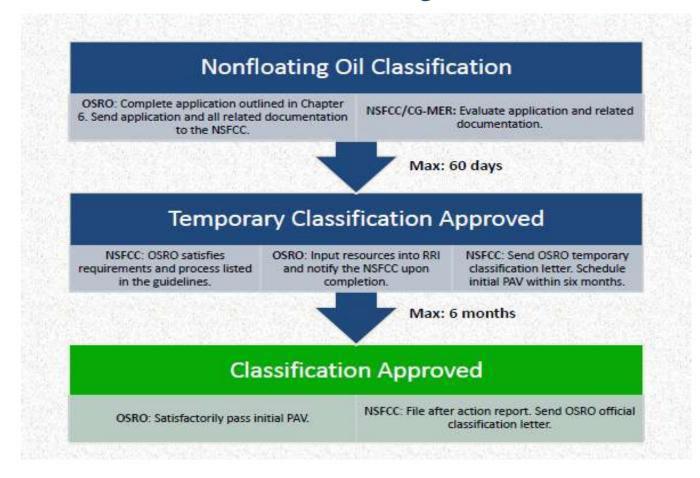
"Effective on November 30, 2016 (extended to July 1, 2017), all previous Group V OSRO 'listings' will be removed from the Response Resource Inventory.

Furthermore, all Facility and Vessel response plan holders who may handle, store, or transport Group V oils shall only list Nonfloating Oil classified OSROs or provide the required information in accordance with the regulatory Group V Response Plan Development and Evaluation Criteria."

U.S. Coast Guard (MSIB 07-16)



#### Guidelines for the U.S. Coast Guard Oil Spill Removal Organization Classification Program





Commanding Officer United States Coast Guard National Strike Force Coordination Center

1461 North Road Street Elizabeth City, NC 27909 Phone: 252-331-6000 FAX: 252-331-6012

16465

MAR 1 6 2017

T & T Marine Salvage, Inc. Attn: Jim Elliott 9723 Teichman Rd. Galveston, TX 77554

Dear Mr. Elliott,

Your application for your Nonfloating Oil (NFO) classification letter has been reviewed and approved as outlined in the Coast Guard Oil Spill Removal Organization (OSRO) Classification Guidelines dated March 2016. Your OSRO classification number is 115; please use this number in all future correspondence to this office. If there are changes in the core equipment described in your application that would diminish NFO response capability in any port for which T & T Marine Salvage, Inc. holds this classification, you shall report it to the NSFCC. Your company maintains several classifications which are listed in enclosure (1).

If you have any questions or would like more information regarding your classifications, please contact the NSFCC using the contact information found in enclosure (2).

Thank you for your participation in the OSRO Classification program.

Sincerely,

W. Carter

Captain, US Coast Guard

Red = not likely	effect	tive; y	ellow	= may	be eff	ective	; gree	= most likely effective				
	Suction Dredge	Diver Vacuum	Diver Pump	Excavator	Grab Dredge	Environmental Clamshell	Sorbents/V-SORS	Trawls and Nets	Manual Removal Shallow Water	Manual Removal by Divers	Agitation/ Refloat	
Water Depth (ft)							_					
- < 5 ft												
- 5-40 ft												
- 40-80 ft												
- > 80 ft				7								
Water Visibility												
- > 5 ft												
- < 5 ft												
Water Current												
< 1 (kt)												
-1-2 kt												
- >2 kt												







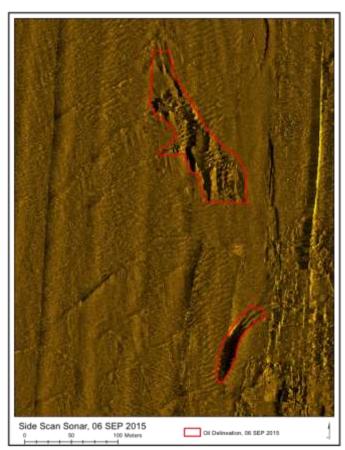




#### **Detection Capabilities**

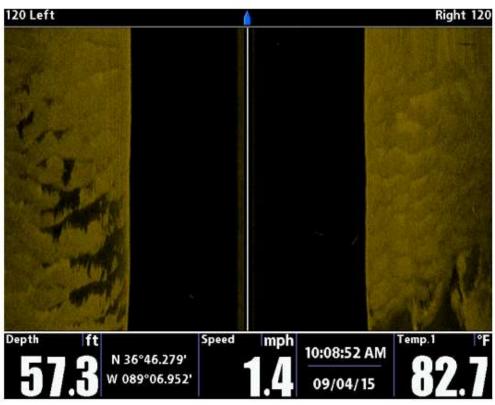


- Sonar Systems
- Cameras / Video
- Diver Observation
- Towed and Stationary Sorbents
- Laser Fluorosensors
- Visual Observations
- Bottom Sampling
- Water Sampling



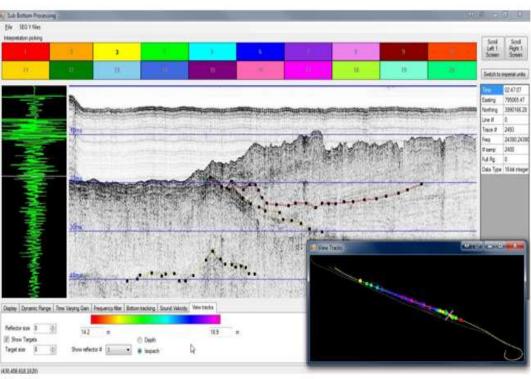






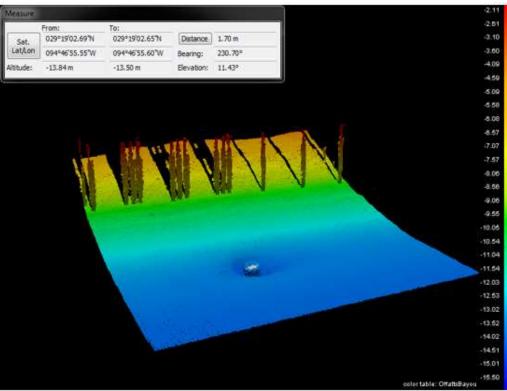






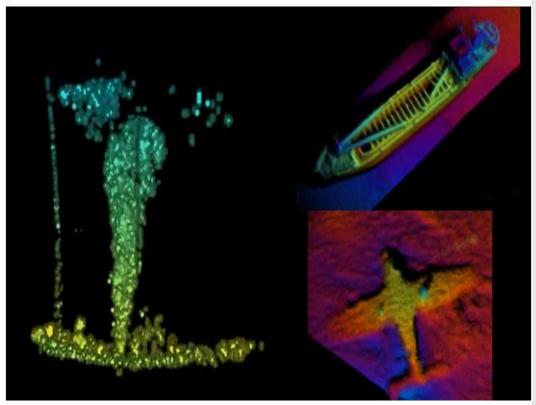






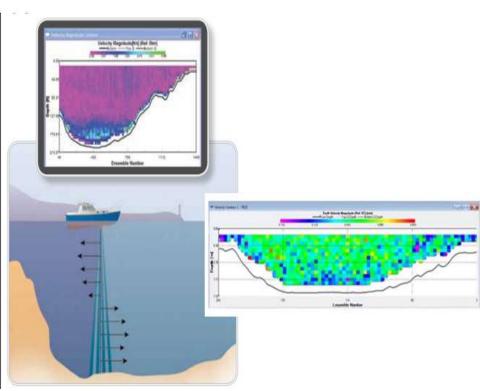






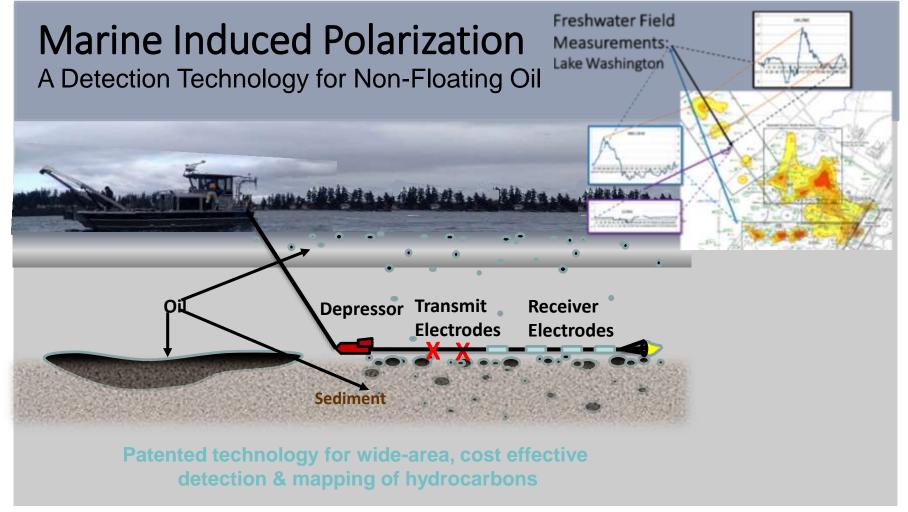






# Marine Induced Polarization





#### **Underwater Visualization**





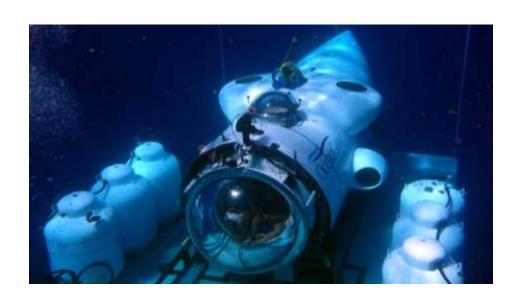






#### **Underwater Visualization**







#### **Diver Observations**









### **Towed or Stationary Sorbents**





#### **Visual Observations**







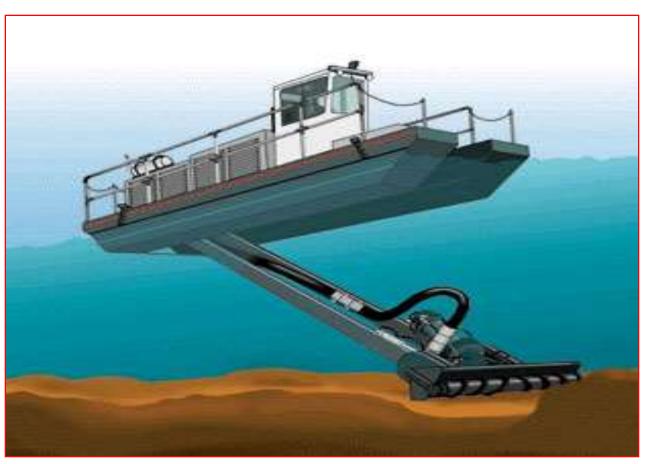
#### Recovery Capabilities

- Suction Dredge
- Diver-Directed Pumping and Vacuuming
- Mechanical Removal
- Sorbent / V-SORS
- Trawls and Nets
- Mechanical Removal
- Agitation / Refloat



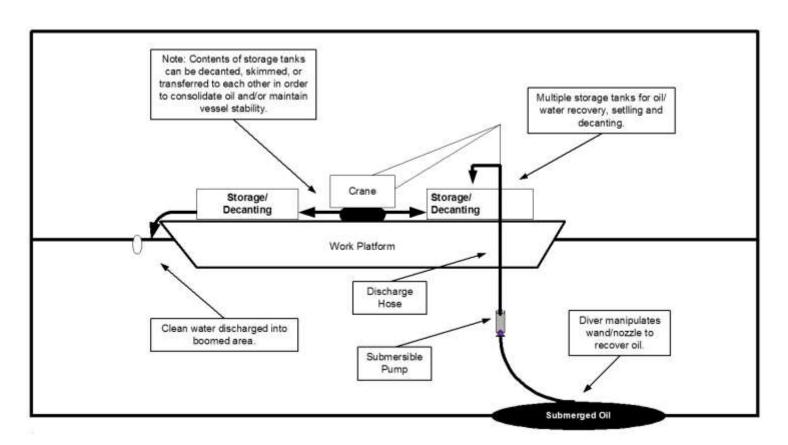
#### **Suction Dredge**





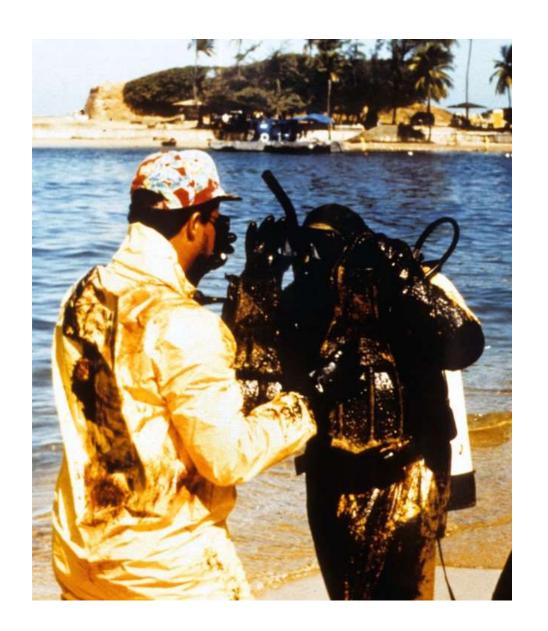


#### **Diver Directed Pumping System**











Morris J. Berman

#### Mechanical Removal





## Sorbents / V-SORs





#### Containment



**Gabion Baskets** 



X-Tex Curtains





**Sediment Curtains** 



#### Storage and Treatment





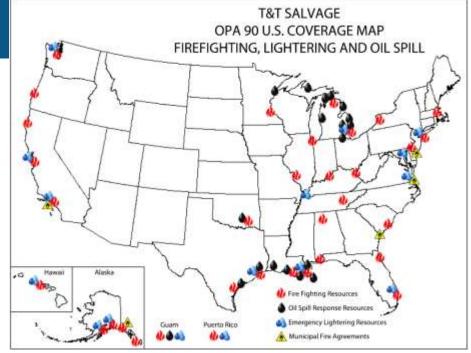
# Logistics













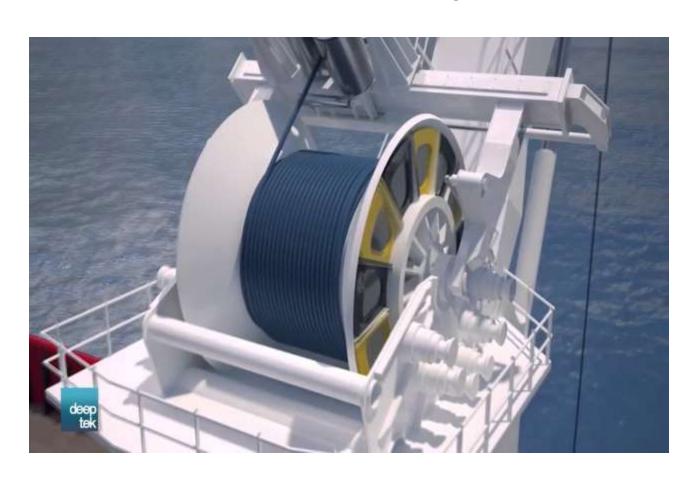
#### **Environmental Conditions**

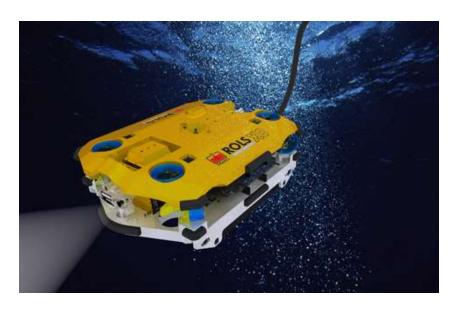






### All Ocean Depths







#### ROLS II

**ORT 300** 



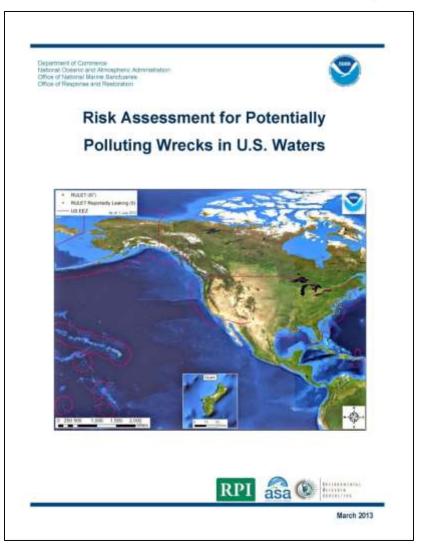




#### RULET

PRINTIPLE PROPERTY.

- 20,000 wrecks identified in US waters
- 573 met screening criteria:
  - Built after 1891
  - Steel, iron or concrete hull construction
  - Tanker/tank barge or at least 200' or 1,000GT
- 107 may pose substantial pollution threat based on casualty information
- 10 are leaking





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